Margaret P. Grafeld Declassified/Released US Department of State EO Systematic Review 04 MAY 2006

Message Text

CONFIDENTIAL

43
ACTION PA-02

INFO OCT-01 AF-08 EUR-12 IO-13 ISO-00 PM-04 NSC-05 SP-02

SS-15 PRS-01 USIA-06 CIAE-00 INR-07 NSAE-00 NEA-10

SCCT-01 EB-07 ARA-06 EA-07 AID-05 SAB-01 /113 W
---------- 091315
P 211130Z JUL 76
FM AMEMBASSY COPENHAGEN
TO SECSTATE WASHDC PRIORITY 2982
INFO USMISSION GENEVA PRIORITY
USMISSION USUN NEW YORK PRIORITY
AMEMBASSY BONN
AMEMBASSY BRUSSELS
AMEMBASSY DAR ES SALAAM
AMEMBASSY DUBLIN
AMEMBASSY HELSINKI
AMEMBASSY KHARTOUM
AMEMBASSY LONDON
AMEMBASSY LUSAKA
AMEMBASSY LUXEMBOURG
AMEMBASSY MAPUTO
AMEMBASSY MASERU
USMISSION NATO
AMEMBASSY OSLO
AMEMBASSY PARIS
AMEMBASSY PRETORIA
AMEMBASSY REYKJAVIK
AMEMBASSY ROME
AMEMBASSY STOCKHOLM
AMEMBASSY THE HAGUE

C O N F I D E N T I A L SECTION 1 OF 2 COPENHAGEN 2406

FOR GOVERNOR SCRANTON

E.O. 11652: GDS
TAGS: OVIP, UN, XG, DA (SCRANTON, WILLIAM W.)
SUBJECT: GOVERNOR SCRANTON'S VISIT TO COPENHAGEN
CONFIDENTIAL

CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE 02 COPENH 02406 01 OF 02 211644Z

Margaret P. Grafeld Declassified/Released US Department of State EO Systematic Review 04 MAY 2006

Margaret P. Grafeld Declassified/Released US Department of State EO Systematic Review 04 MAY 2006

SUMMARY: GOVERNOR SCRANTON, ACCOMPANIED BY USUN ACTING POL COUNSELOR WILSON, VISITED COPENHAGEN JULY 19-21. HIS VISIT INCLUDED WIDE-RANGING TALKS WITH FONOFF OFFICIALS, LUNCH HOSTED BY FONMIN K.B. ANDERSEN, BRIEF PRESS CONFERENCE, AND MEETING WITH NORDIC AMBASSADORS. TALKS WITH DANES REFLECTED SIMILARITY OF TWO COUNTRIES' POSITIONS, ALTHOUGH THERE WERE SLIGHT DIFFERENCES IN EMPHASIS ON AFRICAN POLICY. FONMIN PLANS SOUTHERN AFRICAN TOUR IN LATE AUGUST AND GOVERNOR SUGGESTED WAYS IN WHICH HE COULD BE HELPFUL TO OUR POLICIES. END SUMMARY.

1. FONMIN ANDERSEN, ACCOMPANIED BY ACTING POL DIRECTOR DYVIG, AMBASSADOR TO UN HJORTH-NIELSEN, AND FOUR MINISTRY EXPOERTS, MET WITH GOVERNOR SCRANTON, AMBASSADOR DEAN, WILSON AND DCM. FONMIN OPENED MEETING BY STATING HIS PLEASURE THAT GOVERNOR HAD INCLUDED COPENHAGEN ON HIS TRIP, GIVEN DENMARK'S ACTIVE ROLE IN UN SINCE 1945. FONMIN NOTED DANISH CLOSE CONTACTS WITH EC AND NORDICS AS WELL AS DANISH ADHERENCE TO PRINCIPLES OF CHARTER, NOTABLY UNIVERSALITY.

2. GOVERNOR EXPRESSED APPRECIATION FOR HIS WELCOME, STRESSED IMPORTANT OF US RELATIONSHIPS WITH WESTERN EUROPE, DISCUSSED HIS RECENT VISIT TO THE NETHERLANDS (EC CHAIRMAN), AND REFERRED TO DANISH ROLE IN NORDIC GROUP. FOLLOWING SUBJECTS WERE DISCUSSED -- AFRICA, MIDDLE EAST, TERRORISM, UNCTAD IV, PUERTO RICO, PANAMA, KOREA AND ECOSOC INITIATIVE ON CORRUPT PRACTICES.

3. AFRICA: GOVERNOR SPOKE ABOUT HIS RECENT RRIP TO AFIRCA AND STRESSED THAT BIG POWER CONFRONTATION WAS INIMICABLE TO US INTERESTS AS WELL AS HARMFUL TO AFRICANS THEMSELVES. GOVERNOR THEN VOICED HIS FEARS THAT MANY BLACK AFRICAN LEADERS SEEMED TO BE CONVINCED MAJORITY RULE IN RHODESIA COULD NOT BE ACHIEVED WITHOUT VIOLENCE. MORE FANATICIAL AFRICANS HAD EVEN GIVEN IMPRESSION THAT THEY HOPED STRUGGLE WOULD CONTINUE FOR SOME TIME IN ORDER THAT MODERATE MULTIRACIAL REGIMES WOULD BE EXCLUDED IN THE FUTURE. HE STRESSED THAT
HIS VISIT HAD TAKEN PLACE BEFORE ENTEBBE RESCUE AND
CONFIDENTIAL

CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE 03 COPENH 02406 01 OF 02 211644Z

THAT THEREFORE DISTRUST OF ISRAEL ON PART OF AFRICANS (ALREADY EXACERBATED BY VORSTER TRIP TO ISRAEL) COULD BE EVEN STRONGER AT THE NEXT UNGA.

4. TURNING TO NAMIBIA, GOVERNOR EXPRESSED HOPE THAT SOUTH AFRICA WOULD SHOW SOME FLEXIBILITY. ON ANGOLA, GOVERNOR STRESSED THAT WE HAD NO EVIDENCE WHATSOEVER THAT TOTAL NUMBER OF CUBANS HAD DIMINISHED. HE NOTED THAT AFRICAN

Margaret P. Grafeld Declassified/Released US Department of State EO Systematic Review 04 MAY 2006

Margaret P. Grafeld Declassified/Released US Department of State EO Systematic Review 04 MAY 2006

LEADERS WITH WHOM HE HAD TALKED REGRETTED PRESENCE OF CUBANS BUT DID NOT SEEM ABLE TO SUGGEST ANY MEASURES WHICH COULD IMPROVE SITUATION.

5. RESPONDING, FONMIN EXPRESSED DANISH GOVT'S PLEASURE THAT US HAD ADOPTED "NEW POLICY" FOR AFRICA. FONMIN QUOTED NYERERE (WHO WAS IN COPENHAGEN ONE WEEK AFTER SECRETARY'S TRIP TO AFRICA) AS SAYING THAT HE PERSONALLY WELCOMED NEW US POLICY FOR AFRICA. FONMIN WENT ON TO REGRET THAT WITH HINDSIGHT WESTERN POWERS COULD HAVE BEEN MORE FARSIGHTED IN THEIR POLICY TOWARDS FORMER PORTUGUESE TERRITORIES. DENMARK HAD THOUGHT THAT A CLOSER RELATIONSHIP WITH THE LIBERATION MOVEMENTS WOULD HAVE PRODUCED BETTER RESULTS FOR THE WEST FOLLOWING INDEPENDENCE.

6. FONMIN THEN SAID THAT HE PLANNED A TRIP TO AFRICA AUG 22 TO 30. HE HOPED TO VISIT ANGOLA, MAZAMBIQUE, SUDAN AND LESOTHO. IN THIS REGARD A DIPLOMAT FROM DANISH EMBASSY IN DAR HAS BEEN SENT TO ANGOLA TO GENERATE AN INVITATION AND WORK OUT ARRANGEMENTS. (IF VISIT MATERIALIZES, ANDERSEN COULD BE FIRST NATO FONMIN TO VISIT ANGOLA.) GOVERNOR SUGGESTED THAT SUCH A TRIP COULD BE EXTREMELY USEFUL IN GENERATING FIRST-HAND INFORMATION AND ASKED FONMIN IF HE WOULD BE WILLING TO COMMUNICATE HIS IMPRESSIONS TO THE SECRETARY ON HIS RETURN. ANDERSEN AGREED TO DO SO IF HE HAD SOMETHING WORTHWHILE TO REPORT.

7. FONMIN ASKED ABOUT USG INTENTIONS CONCERNING THE BYRD AMENDMENT. GOVERNOR ASSURED HIM THAT THE ADMINIS-TRATION IS DETERMINED TO PRESS FOR REMOVAL OF AMENDMENT.

CONFIDENTIAL

CONFIDENTIAL

8. WHEN FONMIN ASKED FOR AN EVALUATION OF SECRETARY'S MEETING WITH VORSTER, GOVERNOR REPLIED THAT IT WAS HIS IMPRESSION THAT EFFECTS OF MEETING HAD BEEN POSITIVE. HE FELT THAT PROGRESS ON RHODESIA AND NAMIBIA WOULD BE RESULT OF FURTHER QUIET DIPLOMACY.

9. MIDDLE-EAST: FONMIN OPENED THE DISCUSSION BY REFERRING TO DENMARK'S LONG AND CLOSE ASSOCIATION WITH ISRAEL, LEADING UP, IN FACT, TO HIS (ANDERSEN'S) CABLE TO PRIMIN RABIN THE DAY AFTER THE ENTEBBE RESCUE CONGRATULATING HIS FOR THE FEAT. FONMIN FEARED, HOWEVER, THAT ISRAEL WAS SOMETIMES WONT TO MAKE MISTAKES AND THAT ONE OF THESE WAS TO HAVE INVITED VORSTER TO VISIT. GOVERNOR REPLIED THAT DENMARK'S PERSPECTIVE ON THE MIDDLE-EAST WAS CORRECT. HE POINTED OUT, HOWEVER, THAT CONTRARY

Margaret P. Grafeld Declassified/Released US Department of State EO Systematic Review 04 MAY 2006

Margaret P. Grafeld Declassified/Released US Department of State EO Systematic Review 04 MAY 2006

TO WHAT MANY COUNTRIES GHOUGHT, THE USG COULD NOT
CONTROL ISRAEL EMOTIONALLY. GOVERNOR FEARED THAT
DURING THE UNGA SESSION THE CONSEQUENCES OF THE ENTEBBE
EPISODE, WHICH THE ARABS COULD USE TO STIR UP THE AFRICANS
CONTINUALLY, COULD MAKE ISRAEL'S POSITION IN THE UN
DIFFICULT. GOVERNOR THEN UNDERLINED POINT THAT IF
SITUATION IN LEBANON COULD BE BROUGHT UNDER CONTROL THERE
WOULD SEEM TO BE AN OPPORTUNITY FOR MORE PROGRESS
TOWARD MIDDLE-EAST SETTLEMENT.

10. PANAMA: GOVERNOR STRESSED THAT USG WAS NEGOTIATING
WITH PANAMA ON FUTURE TREATY. GOVERNOR HOPED THAT PANAMA
WOULD NOT TRY TO AGITIATE ISSUE AT COLOMBO NON-ALIGNED
SUMMIT. FONMIN SAID HE FULLY UNDERSTOOD THE US POSITION
ON PANAMA.

CONFIDENTIAL

NNN

CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE 01 COPENH 02406 02 OF 02 211622Z

43
ACTION PA-02

INFO OCT-01 AF-08 EUR-12 IO-13 ISO-00 PM-04 NSC-05 SP-02

SS-15 PRS-01 USIA-06 CIAE-00 INR-07 NSAE-00 NEA-10

SCCT-01 EB-07 ARA-06 EA-07 AID-05 SAB-01 /113 W
---------- 091055
P 211130Z JUL 76
FM AMEMBASSY COPENHAGEN
TO SECSTATE WASHDC PRIORITY 2983
INFO USMISSION GENEVA PRIORITY
USMISSION USUN NEW YORK PRIORITY
AMEMBASSY BONN
AMEMBASSY BRUSSELS
AMEMBASSY DAR ES SALAAM
AMEMBASSY DUBLIN
AMEMBASSY HELSINKI
AMEMBASSY KHARTOUM
AMEMBASSY LONDON
AMEMBASSY LUSAKA
AMEMBASSY LUXEMBOURG
AMEMBASSY MAPUTO
AMEMBASSY MASERU
USMISSION NATO

Margaret P. Grafeld Declassified/Released US Department of State EO Systematic Review 04 MAY 2006

Margaret P. Grafeld Declassified/Released US Department of State EO Systematic Review 04 MAY 2006

AMEMBASSY OSLO
AMEMBASSY PARIS
AMEMBASSY PRETORIA
AMEMBASSY REYKJAVIK
AMEMBASSY ROME
AMEMBASSY STOCKHOLM
AMEMBASSY THE HAGUE

C O N F I D E N T I A L SECTION 2 OF 2 COPENHAGEN 2406

FOR GOVERNOR SCRANTON

11. PUERTO RICO: GOVERNOR POINTED OUT THAT PUERTO RICAN ISSUE WAS VERY SERIOUS ONE IN THE EYES OF US PUBLIC. WE FEEL VERY MUCH THAT THIS IS AN INTERNAL MATTER AND CONFIDENTIAL

CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE 02 COPENH 02406 02 OF 02 211622Z

THAT IT SHOULD NOT BE THE SUBJECT OF UN DISCUSSIONS. WERE THERE TO BE UNGA DEBATE ON PUERTO RICO THIS COULD HAVE MOST SERIOUS REPERCUSSIONS. PUERTO RICANS HAD BEEN GIVEN THE CHANCE ON MANY OCCASIONS TO EXPRESS THEIR FEELINGS AND MOST RECENTLY HAD VOTED 55 PERCENT FOR COMMONWEALTH STATUS, 40 PERCENT FOR STATEHOOD AND ONLY 5 PERCENT FOR INDEPENDENCE. GOVERNOR ASKED FONMIN TO PASS THE MESSAGE TO THE OTHER NORDIC COUNTRIES THAT THE US FELT MOST STRONGLY ON THIS SUBJECT.

12. KOREA: GOVERNOR TOLD DANES THAT NEW US POLITICAL INITIATIVE COULD BE FORTHCOMING SOON. HOPEFULLY THIS WOULD LEAD TO PROGRESS ON KOREAN QUESTION. FONMIN REPLIED THAT THIS WOULD BE WELCOMED BY DENMARK. HE SAID, THOUGH, THAT DANES HAD PROBLEMS WITH THE LACK OF HUMAN RIGHTS IN SOUTH KOREA. GOVERNOR AGREED THAT THIS WAS PROBLEM BUT FELT IT IMPORTANT TO PUSH TOWARD ACTION WHICH WOULD NUDGE HE SOUTH AND NORTH TOWARD DIALOGUE. HE SAID NUMBER OF INFLUENTIAL AFRICAN LEADERS HAD AGREED WIH THE THESIS THAT SOUTH-NORTH DIALOGUE IS THE ONLY WAY TOWARD RESOLUTION OF QUESTION.

13. TERRORISM: GOVERNOR REFERRED TO LAST WEEK'S UN DEBATE ON ENTEBBE EVENTS AND SAID THAT USG WOULD WELCOME ANY INITIATIVE WHICH WOULD ENCOURAGE POSITIVE ACTION ON TERRORISM. IN THIS REGARD, HE NOTED THAT WE WOULD SUPPORT REPORTED GERMAN RESOLUTION WHICH WAS UNDERSTOOD TO FUCS ON HOSTAGE QUESTION. WE ALSO WOULD BE SYMPATHETIC TO SWEDISH RESOLUTION ON POLITICAL PRISONERS AND ANOTHER POSSIBLE ONE ON RELIGIOUS FREEDOM. TACTICALLY, HOWEVER, THE USG THOUGHT IT WAS BETTER FOR OTHER COUNTRIES TO TAKE THE LEAD. FONMIN REPLIED THAT THE

Margaret P. Grafeld Declassified/Released US Department of State EO Systematic Review 04 MAY 2006

Margaret P. Grafeld Declassified/Released US Department of State EO Systematic Review 04 MAY 2006

DANES WERE VERY CONCERNED BY TERRORISM QUESTION BUT
WERE PESSIMISTIC ABOUT CHANCES OF PASSING A CONSTRUCTIVE
RESOLUTION IN THE UN. THEREFORE, DANES WOULD GO ALONG
WITH A MODEST RESOLUTION BY EC NINE IN THEIR OWN FORUM
WHICH WOULD CONSTITUTE FIRST STEP TOWARD UNITED ACTION
AGAINST TERRORISM. THE DANES WERE SOMEWHAT CYNICAL ABOUT
THE FRG INITIATIVE, FEELING IT WAS BASICALLY TIED
TO FRG ELECTIONS. THE GOVERNOR REPLIED THAT WE SHOULD
CONFIDENTIAL

CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE 03 COPENH 02406 02 OF 02 211622Z

MOVE AHEAD ON THE SUBJECT OF TERRORISM AND NOT QUESTION
PEOPLE'S MOTIVES. HE FELT ENCOURAGED BY THE FACT THAT
LAST WEEK NO ONE HAD VOTED AGAINST US-UK UN SECURITY
COUNCIL RESOLTUIN, EVEN THE SOVIETS.

14. UNCTAD IV: GOVERNOR OBSERVED THAT USG WAS NOT OPPOSED
TO "COMMON FUND" BUT ONLY THOUGHT THAT IDEA NEEDED
CAREFUL STUDY. WE WOULD PREFER TO WAIT UNTIL MORE
PROGRESS HAD BEEN MADE ON COMMODITY AGREEMENTS, AND
WE WONDERED WHETHER THE "COMMON FUND" WOULD NOT BE MORE
HELPFUL TO COUNTRIES OF INTERMEDIATE DEVELOPMENT THAN
TO POOREST ONES. HE UNDERLINED USG CONCERN FOR THE
REALLY POOR. GOVERNOR ALSO EXPLAINED THAT US PROPOSAL
FOR AN INTERNATIONAL RESOURCE BANK WAS NOT INTENDED
AS ALTERNATIVE TO "COMMON FUND".

15. ECOSOC: GOVERNOR EXPLAINED THAT USG WISHED TO
MOVE AHEAD ON CORRUPT PRACTICES PROPOSAL AT ECOSOC.
WE WOULD HOPE THAT DENMARK WOULD SUPPORT OUR INITIATIVE
TO SET UP A WORKING GROUP ON THE SUBJECT. THE DANES
REPLIED THAT THEY WOULD PREFER TO HANDLE THE PROBLEM
OF MULTINATIONAL CORPORATIONS AS A WHOLE RATHER THAN
MERELY TAKE UP THE CORRUPT PRACTICES ASPECT. HOWEVER,
THEY LATER SAID THEY WOULD SUPPORT OUR POSITION.

16. PRESS: AT CONCLUSION OF MEETING, PRESS REPS WERE
INVITED IN BY FONMIN WHO EXPRESSED HIS APPRECIATION THAT
GOVERNOR HAD STOPPED IN COPENHAGEN. GOVERNOR TOLD
REPORTERS THAT DENMARK WAS IMPORTANT ALLY -- BEING MEMBER
OF NATO, EC AND NORDIC COUNCIL, ALL OF WHICH WERE OF GREAT
IMPORTANCE TO USG. REPORTERS' QUESTIONS FOCUSED ON AFRICA
AND US SUPPORT FOR UN. GOVERNOR OUTLINED PURPOSE OF HIS
RECENT AFRICAN TRIP, POINTING OUT NEED TO AVOID BOTH
VIOLENCE AND SUPER POWER CONFRONTATION IN
SOUTHERN AFRICA. IN ANSWER TO SPECIFIC QUESTION, HE SAID
WE HAD NOTHING TO SUBSTANTIATE A REDUCTION IN NUMBER OF
CUBANS IN ANGOLA. FINAL QUESTION GAVE GOVERNOR CHANCE
TO REITERATE USG SUPPORT FOR UN AND SPECIALIZED AGENCIES.
HE SAID THAT USG STANDS FOR WHAT IT THINKS IS RIGHT IN
UN AND THAT UN COULD BE MOST EFFECTIVE THROUGH PROCESS

Margaret P. Grafeld Declassified/Released US Department of State EO Systematic Review 04 MAY 2006

Margaret P. Grafeld Declassified/Released US Department of State EO Systematic Review 04 MAY 2006

OF CONSENSUS RATHER THAN THROUGH CONTINUATION OF
CONFIDENTIAL

CONFIDENTIAL

CONFRONTATION WHICH HAS MARKED DEBATE IN RECENT YEARS.
(PRESS COVERAGE JULY 21 WAS POSITIVE AND STRAIGHTFORWARD.)

17. MEETING WITH NORDIC CHIEFS OF MISSION: LATER
GOVERNOR MET WITH REPS OF NORWAY, SWEDEN, FINLAND, ICELAND
(AS WELL AS AUSTRIA AND IRELAND). HE REITERATED POINTS
MADE WITH DANES. ADDITIONALLY, AUSTRIAN RAISED QUESTION
OF ADMISSION OF NEW MEMBERS, ESPECIALLY VIETNAM AND
ANGOLA (ANDERSEN HAD RAISED SAME QUESTION EARLIER IN
MEETING). GOVERNOR NOTED OUR EARLIER HOPE THAT
ANGOLA WOULD POSTPONE ITS APPLICATION, IN CONNECTION
WITH VIETNAME, HE NOTED OUR CONTINUED CONCERN OVER MIA
QUESTION AND OTHER PROBLEMS.

18. COMMENT: DANES WERE CLEARLY PLEASED THAT GOVERNOR
SINGLED OUT COPENHAGEN AS ONE NORDIC CAPITAL TO VISIT. HIS
IDEAS WILL FILTER THROUGH TO OTHER NORDICS, THROUGH
MEETING WITH THEIR CHIEFS OF MISSION HERE AND THROUGH
MODALITY OF NORDIC COUNCIL WHICH MEETS HERE UNDER DANISH
CHAIRMANSHIP AUG 20. AT SAME TIME, WE BELIEVE THAT
DISCUSSION IN DEPTH OF AFRICAN PROBLEM WILL BE EXTREMELY
BENEFICIAL TO FONMIN LATTER'S TRIP TO AFRICA IN
LATE AUGUST.
DEAN

CONFIDENTIAL

NNN

Margaret P. Grafeld Declassified/Released US Department of State EO Systematic Review 04 MAY 2006

Message Attributes

Automatic Decaptioning: X
Capture Date: 01 JAN 1994
Channel Indicators: n/a
Current Classification: UNCLASSIFIED
Concepts: n/a
Control Number: n/a
Copy: SINGLE
Draft Date: 21 JUL 1976
Decaption Date: 01 JAN 1960
Decaption Note:
Disposition Action: RELEASED
Disposition Approved on Date:
Disposition Authority: coburnhl
Disposition Case Number: n/a
Disposition Comment: 25 YEAR REVIEW
Disposition Date: 28 MAY 2004
Disposition Event:
Disposition History: n/a
Disposition Reason:
Disposition Remarks:
Document Number: 1976COPENH02406
Document Source: CORE
Document Unique ID: 00
Drafter: n/a
Enclosure: n/a
Executive Order: GS
Errors: N/A
Film Number: D760280-0953
From: COPENHAGEN
Handling Restrictions: n/a
Image Path:
ISecure: 1
Legacy Key: link1976/newtext/t19760738/aaaabgwm.tel
Line Count: 362
Locator: TEXT ON-LINE, ON MICROFILM
Office: ACTION PA
Original Classification: CONFIDENTIAL
Original Handling Restrictions: n/a
Original Previous Classification: n/a
Original Previous Handling Restrictions: n/a
Page Count: 7
Previous Channel Indicators: n/a
Previous Classification: CONFIDENTIAL
Previous Handling Restrictions: n/a
Reference: n/a
Review Action: RELEASED, APPROVED
Review Authority: coburnhl
Review Comment: n/a
Review Content Flags:
Review Date: 05 APR 2004
Review Event:
Review Exemptions: n/a
Review History: RELEASED <05 APR 2004 by greeneet>; APPROVED <06 AUG 2004 by coburnhl>
Review Markings:

Margaret P. Grafeld
Declassified/Released
US Department of State
EO Systematic Review
04 MAY 2006

Review Media Identifier:
Review Referrals: n/a
Review Release Date: n/a
Review Release Event: n/a
Review Transfer Date:
Review Withdrawn Fields: n/a
Secure: OPEN
Status: NATIVE
Subject: GOVERNOR SCRANTON'S VISIT TO COPENHAGEN CONFIDENTIAL
TAGS: OVIP, XG, DA, UN, (SCRANTON, WILLIAM W)
To: STATE
Type: TE
Markings: Margaret P. Grafeld Declassified/Released US Department of State EO Systematic Review 04 MAY 2006